# **KompoGTe**<sup>®</sup>

Long Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic & Continuous Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic Composite



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## KOLON ENP at a glance

KOLON ENP is dedicated to making the world a better place by drawing on the DNA of KOLON Group, 'LifeStyle Innovator.' As a leading engineering plastics manufacturing company in Korea, it has developed a diverse product portfolio, which includes POM, PA, PBT, TPEE, and supplies these products to over 90 countries worldwide.

KOLON ENP is committed to providing unique value to its customers, through continuous research and development and by improving the competitiveness of its products.

KOLON ENP has gained market recognition and the trust of its customers. In the future, We will continue to grow as a company that garners attention in the market and earns the trust of its customers by providing even greater value to them.



ESTABLISHMENT March 15, 1996



HEAD OFFICE Korea

КПЙ



SALESPRODUCTS350 mil. USD (2023)8 Brands, 400 Grades

# KompoGTe®

Long Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic & Continuous Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic Composite

## KompoGTe®

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> is reinforced composite material. Two or more materials are artificially bind to bring out the superior characteristics from each or to create a whole new properties.

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> can be categorized into two, Long Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic (LFT) which is discontinuous reinforced composites and Continuous Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic Composite (CFRP), & Fabric sheet which is continuous reinforced composites.

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> has superior properties comparing to traditional materials in properties such as strength, fatigue resistance, wear resistance, impact resistance, and etc.

Therefore, not only auto industry have large interest in KompoGTe<sup>®</sup>, but sports, ship, construction, energy industries also have their highlight on it. We, KOLON ENP, have our own unique impregnation technology enable us to produce reinforced composite material with excellent performance.

## CHARACTERISTIC OF KompoGTe®

## LFT

#### **MECHANICAL PROPERTIES**

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> LFT is produced through optimized impregnation technology. Continuous Glass Fiber and Carbon Fiber are added to Polypropylene and Polyamide to acquire better stiffness and strength.

Grades reinforced with glass fiber have superior stiffness, and we provide various glass fiber reinforced grades.

#### LENGTH OF REINFORCEMENTS

The length of KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> LFT pellet is controlled by pultrusion method to 6 ~ 12mm. Remaining length of glass fiber after injection molding is 10 times longer than SGF(shot glass fiber) reinforced grade, enabling KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> LFT to perform better mechanical properties.

## **UD TAPE**

## MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> UD Tape is a material manufactured using optimized impregnation technology of Kolon ENP. It exhibits higher specific modulus and strength compared to traditional metal materials and plastic materials, and has higher impact strength than thermoset composite materials. By selectively using reinforcement materials and base materials according to the application field, we supply customers with Grade optimized for customers.

## **EFFICIENT MOLDING PROPERTIES**

The KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> UD Tape is able to form a process that can be molded in less time and with less energy than conventional thermosetting composite materials. These processes enable efficient production and can be applied to the development of high quality applications.

## APPLICATIONS (LFT)

## **APPLICATIONS (Composite)**

## **ENGINE COVER**

LE1G30HSBL

Easy to Mold

Low Density

#### SEAT UNDER COVER

LE1G40HIBL2

► High Stiffness

High Impact

#### BATTERY TRAY

LE1G50BL

- ► High Stiffness
- Easy to Mold

#### DOOR MODULE PLATE

LE1G20HIBL

- Dimensional Stability
- ► High Impact

#### ION FILTER HOUSING

LE1G30BL1

- ► Low Cation Migration
- Easy to Mold



#### **IP CORE** LE1G20HIBL

- Easy to Mold
- High Impact



#### HEAD LAMP BRACKET LE1G30HIBL

- ► High Stiffness
- ► High Impact

## REAR ARM REST

- LE1G30BL1
- High Stiffness Easy to Mold

#### BATTERY TUB

- LE1G60BL
- High Stiffness
- Dimensional Stability



## C/Z CHANNEL

#### US1C60W

► High Stiffness High Impact



### BMA BOTTOM COVER

## UE1G60BLWFR

- Flame Retardance
- ► High Impact

#### REAR BACK BEAM

- UE1G60BL
- ► High Stiffness High Impact









#### FEM CARRIER

UE1G60BL

- High Stiffness
- High Impact

## BRAKE PEDAL ARM

UN1G67BLW

- High Stiffness
- High Impact

## DOOR MODULE PANEL

LE1G30BL

- High Stiffness
- Dimensional Stability







## **OVERVIEW PRODUCT PORTFOLIO**

CATEGORY	FEATURE	GRADE	MAIN APPLICATION
		LE1G20BL1	Glove Box
		LE1G25BL	Hunting Gun Body
		LE1G30BL1	Window Motor Housing, Arm Rest, Arm Rest Box
		LE1G30HBL	Accelerator Pedal Module
	GF Reinforced	LE1G40	TGS Bracket
		LE1G40BL1	Headlamp Bracket
		LE1G502	Washing Machine Tub
		LE1G50BL1	Battery Tub
		LE1G60BL	Battery Tub
LFT		LE1G30HSBL	Engine Cover
		LE1G20HIBL	Door Module
	GF Reinforced,	LE1G30HI	Headlamp Bracket
	Impact Modified	LE1G30HIBL	
		LE1G40HIBL2	Seat Under Cover
		LE1G50HIBL	
	Flame Retardance	LE1G10V0BL	
	Weather Resistance	LE1G30BLW	Active Air Flap Housing
		LN1G30BL	
	Polyamide Base	LN1G40BL	
		LN1G50BL	
		UE1G50BL	
	GF Reinforced	UE1G60BL	FEM Carrier Panel
		UE1G72BL	Rear Back Beam
	Flama Datardanaa	UE1G58BLFR	BMA Bottom Cover
	Flame Relardance	UE1G58BLWFR	BMA Bottom Cover
		UN1G50BL	
		UN1G60BLW	AGV Battery Cover
COMPOSITE		UN1G67BL	
COMPOSITE	Polyamide Base	UN1C50	
		UN1C60	
		UN3G50BL	
		UN3G60BL	
	Flame Retardance, PA	UN1G55BLFR	
	Dolycorhonata Daos	UO1G50BL	
	Polycarbonate Base	UO1G60BL	
	Flame Retardance, PC	UO1G50BLFR	

## KompoGTe® LFT Material

RESIN			REINFORCEME	NT CON	TENT	CHARAC	TERISTIC	COLOR			
L	E	1	G	4	0	Н	I	В	L		
RESIN	IN REINFORCEMENT					CHARACTERISTICS					
LN1	PA6		с	Carbon fiber		Carbon fiber		В	Bl	ending	
LN3	PA66		G	Glass fiber		F High flow					
LN9	PA alloy		А	Aramid fibe	er	н	H Heat resistant				
LA1	POM		S	Steel fiber		HI	Hi	gh Impact			
LE1	PP		н	Hybrid fibe	er	R	W	ater resista	ant		
						W	W	eather resi	stant		
COLOR			CONTEN	NT							
BL	Black		20	20%							
WH	White		30	30%							
GR	Gray		40	40%							

## KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> Composite Material

		<b></b>								
ТҮРЕ	RE	SIN	REIN.	CON	TENT	COI	COLOR		CHARAC	TERISTIC
U	E	1	G	6	0	В	L	W	F	R
ТҮРЕ			F	REINFORC	EMENT		LA	YUP TYPE		
U	UD Tape		C	2	Carbon fibe	er	Р	Pl	V	
			0	6	Glass fiber		W	W Woven		
DECIN			A	A .	Aramid fibe	r	н	Pl	y + Woven	
RESIN			— s	5	Steel fiber					
N1	PA6		ŀ	4	Hybrid		CH		ISTIC	
N3	PA66							IARACIER	13110	
S1	PPS			ONTENT			FR	e Fl	ame Resist	ant
01	PC		-	JUNIENI			_			
E1	PP		5	50	50%					
			6	50	60%			LOK		
			6	57	67%		BL	. Bl	lack	
			7	2	72%		NA	A Na	atural	

## THE PROPERTIES OF KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> LFT

## HIGH STIFFNESS & IMPACT RESISTANCE

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> LFT is superior in stiffness and impact resistance compared to short fiber reinforced materials. In addition, our impregnation technology provides property compared to competitors.

# Composite FT Short fiber reinforced Thermoplastics TOUGHNESS





## MECHANICAL PROPERTIES



## THE PROPERTIES OF KompoGTe®

## PP/GF60 UD LAMINATED SHEET 4Ply Sheet



	TECT		RESULT (THERMOFORMED)			
PROPERTY	STANDARD	UNIT	PP/GF LAMINATED SHEET	PP/GF WOVEN FABRIC		
Specific Gravity	ISO 1183	-	1.48	1.48		
Tensile Strength (0 degree)	ISO 527	Мра	370	360		
Tensile Modulus (0 degree)	ISO 527	Gpa	15	16.5		
Tensile Strength (45 degree)	ISO 527	Мра	95	156		
Tensile Modulus (45 degree)	ISO 527	Gpa	3.8	4.13		
Fogging	DIN 75201	g	1.26 (µg)	1.21 (µg)		
Odor	VDA 270(B3)	-	3.5	3.5		
Carbon Contents	VDA 277	μg C/g	<5 (Non Detected)	<5 (Non Detected)		
Burning Rate	UL 94	mm/min	39	37		
Aging Resistance	<u>400h @ 150°C</u>	-	No Brittleness	No Brittleness		
Wet Resistance	120h @ 80°C / 80% RH	-	No Drop	No Drop		

## **Evaluation Result of Flame retardant Grade**

- Grade: UN1G55BLFR
- Thickness: 2mm





Time (Sec)

## MECHANICAL PROPERTIES of KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> (LFT)

Property	Specific Gravity	Ash	Tensile Strength	Flexural Strength	Flexural Modulus	Impact Strength (Notched IZOD)	Heat Deflection Temperature
TEST METHOD	ISO 1183	ISO 3451	ISO 527	ISO 178	ISO 178	ISO 180	ISO 75
UNIT		%	МРа	МРа	МРа	KJ/m2	°C
LE1G20BL1	1.02	20	110	135	4,450	16.8	157
LE1G30BL1	1.10	30	135	170	6,150	23.8	160
LE1G30HI	1.10	30	135	170	6,000	26.8	159
LE1G30HIBL	1.10	30	125	160	5,950	24.4	159
LE1G40	1.18	40	145	200	8,100	28.0	163
LE1G40BL1	1.18	40	140	185	7,750	25.9	163
LE1G40HIBL2	1.20	40	145	190	7,500	29.4	163
LE1G50BL1	1.29	50	160	210	9,800	31.5	163
LE1G502	1.29	50	160	225	10,400	32.7	163
LE1G60	1.41	60	150	190	11,500	29.2	163
LE1G60BL	1.41	60	150	220	14,500	34.0	163
LN1G30BL	1.36	30	165	240	8,300	24.3	220

## **MECHANICAL PROPERTIES of KompoGTe®** (Lamination Pattern Configuration)

## PP/GF 72wt%

DDOD	DRODEDTV			UE1G72BL			UE1G72BLW				
PROPERTY		ORIENTATION		Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4	Case 5	Case 6	Case 7	
Stacking Lay-up		-	-								
				[0/902/0]	[0/902/0]s	[0/±45/90]s	[0]3	[0/45/0]	[0]6	[0/45/0]s	
Specific gravi	ty(ISO 1183)	-	-				1.69				
	Modulus	0	GPa	20.3	20.2	15	21.5	15.6	21.6	16.1	
		90		20.4	20.3	15	21.1	15.5	21.2	16	
Tensile		45		4.3	4.3	15.1	4.4	10.8	4.4	10.9	
(ISO 527)	Strength	0	МРа	406	405	365	445	365	450	370	
		90		403	408	370	440	363	435	365	
		45		100	100	357	140	265	140	250	
		0		20.8	23.5	20.1	18.6	16.5	19	16.4	
	Modulus	90	GPa	10.8	12.3	6.5	18.4	16.4	18.8	16.2	
Flexural		45		4.1	4.5	8.9	5.3	6.3	5.4	10	
(ISO 14125)		0		600	625	457	435	415	450	410	
	Strength	90	MPa	52	380	128	430	410	435	405	
		45		64	68	200	78	230	80	310	

## PA6/GF 67wt%

DDOD	PPOPEPTV			UE1G72BL			UE1G72BLW				
PROPERTY		ORIENTATION	UNIT	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4	Case 5	Case 6	Case 7	
Stacking Lay-up		-	-								
				[0/902/0]	[0/902/0]s	[0/±45/90]s	[0]3	[0/45/0]	[0]6	[0/45/0]s	
Specific gravi	ty(ISO 1183)	-	-				1.69				
	Modulus	0	GPa	23.2	23	17.5	22.3	17.9	22.4	18	
		90		23.1	23.1	17.5	22.2	17.8	22.3	17.9	
Tensile		45		9	9	17.6	9	13.4	9.1	13.7	
(ISO 527)	Strength	0	MPa	420	414	343	435	355	434	360	
		90		422	419	345	432	352	435	363	
		45		160	160	342	150	270	165	273	
		0		23.5	27.8	26.3	18.7	18.9	19.7	18.9	
	Modulus	90	GPa	7.9	17.4	6.4	18.6	18.7	19.5	18.9	
Flexural		45		8.4	9	9.1	9	7.1	9	11.4	
(ISO 14125)		0		720	775	605	541	554	540	540	
	Strength	90	MPa	205	505	115	538	552	539	540	
		45		138	144	320	198	247	201	387	

## **PRE DRYING**

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> is a reinforced polypropylene product with low water absorption, but it is recommended to dry it before use after opening. If exposed to high humidity environments or not used immediately after opening, it may result in cosmetic defects such as Silver Streak.

## **DRYING CONDITION**

Heating or dehumidification drying at 80~90°C, in 2~4 hours

## **INJECTION CONDITIONS**

To determine the optimal molding conditions for KompoGTe®, resin flow characteristics, molding shrinkage, dimensional precision, quality stability, uniformity, and economy should be considered. These considerations require a pre-production review before mold making. KompoGTe® has differences in shrinkage rate depending on the fiber orientation, so preproduction review is essential before mold making

The screw of the injection molding machine should have a compression ratio of 2.4-3.4 or higher, and it is advantageous to use a screwtype injection molding machine with improved wear resistance and chrome plating. We recommend using an injection molding machine designed specifically for long fibers, but a general-purpose injection molding machine can also be used. However, in the case of a generalpurpose injection molding machine, the residual length of glass fibers may be reduced.

Generally, the injection temperature for KompoGTe® is set 20°C higher than its melting point of 165°C, but it is recommended to set it below 270°C to prevent thermal decomposition and discoloration. If the melt temperature is too high, the resin can degrade, causing an increase in volatile content, which can lead to the formation of bubbles or silver streaks on the product surface, and increase the likelihood of shrinkage or warpage. In addition, if the injection pressure is too high, the fiber residual length may decrease, which can degrade the material properties, so it is recommended to set the maximum pressure below 15% of the highest back pressure.

## INJECTION CONDITIONS & HANDLING PRECAUTIONS of KompoGTe®(LFT)

## THERMAL DECOMPOSITION

When KompoGTe® is molded at temperatures above 270°C or left in the cylinder at temperatures above 240°C for a long time (more than 20 minutes), it may cause thermal decomposition gas and discoloration of the resin.

### PREVENTION OF DECOMPOSITION

- Try to keep the injection temperature setting below 260°C if possible.
- When the operation is stopped for a long time, purge the resin inside the cylinder and stop the operation.
- When the operation is stopped and delayed, set the cylinder temperature to around 170°C.
- Keep the resin and recycled material away from moisture and contamination.

## CONDITIONS FOR INJECTION MOLDING

MOLDING PARAMETERS		Reinforced 20% KompoGTe <sup>®</sup> LFT	Reinforced 30% KompoGTe <sup>®</sup> LFT	Reinforced 40% KompoGTe <sup>®</sup> LFT	Reinforced 50% KompoGTe <sup>®</sup> LFT	Reinforced 60% KompoGTe <sup>®</sup> LFT			
Recommended Moisture Contens(%)		$\leq 0.1$							
Melting Temperature (°C)		$165 \pm 5$							
	Nozzle	225 ~ 245	230 ~ 250	235 ~ 255	235 ~ 255	235 ~ 255			
Cylinder	Front	225 ~ 245	230 ~ 250	235 ~ 255	235 ~ 255	235 ~ 255			
(°C)	Middle	220 ~ 240	220 ~ 240	220 ~ 240	220 ~ 240	220 ~ 240			
	Rear	200 ~ 220	200 ~ 220	200 ~ 220	200 ~ 220	200 ~ 220			
Mold Temperature (°C)		40 ~ 80							
Holding Pressure (%)		35 ~ 65 of maximum injection pressure							
Cushion (mm)		5 ~ 10							

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For more detailed information regarding injection molding conditions, please contact the technical support representative at KOLON ENP.

## MATERIAL RECYCLE

KompoGTe<sup>®</sup> does not recommend the use of recycled materials to obtain high-quality molded products. If using recycled materials, please manage the proportion of recycled materials to be 10% or less.

## CAUTION FOR MATERIAL RECYCLE

- Repeated use of recycled material may cause deterioration of properties.
- If the particles of recycled material are not uniform, molding defects may occur due to differences in degradation and gas generation.
- If the amount of recycled material is high, dimensional differences may occur in the molded product.
- Avoid moisture absorption and contamination of recycled material.

# **KOLON ENP**

## **GLOBAL SALES NETWORK**

#### KOREA

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